

What do you know about Turkey ?



Except belows please.

- Ice cream
- Kebab
- Capadocia
- Pamukkale
- Istanbul

Volkan Kızılkcan : Kazan Akaichi

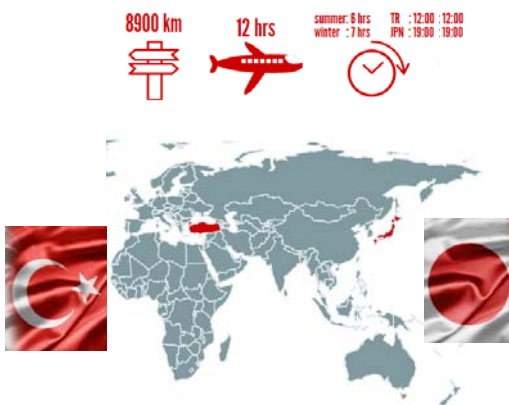


2004 / 2006

1980



2008



There is no distance between Friends.



- @ 1878 Selki (清輝) of the Japanese Imperial Navy arrived in Istanbul.
- @ 1890 Ertugrul Ship sunk in Wakayama. 533 out of 607 sailor lost their life.



@ 1985 Iran-Iraq War : Turkey saved 215 stuck Japanese in Tahrán. Turkish Government stated the reason as . We did forget Ertugrul Sailors saved by Japan

Geographical Advantage



- In four hours of flight from Istanbul, one can reach more than 50 countries and a quarter of the world population.

Republic of Turkey
Türkiye Cumhuriyeti (Turkish)

Flag

National emblem^{photo 1)}

Ottoman Empire
دولت عثمانیه عثمانیه
Devlet-i Aliyye-i Osmâniyye

Empire

1299–1923

Flag (1844–1923)

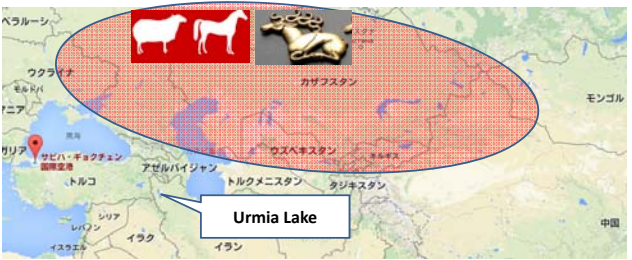
Coat of arms (1882 design)

Who are the TURKS?

B.C 6000-300 > Pro-Turks: Agriculture to nomad livestock Forest-Step Culture... Anav-Afansyeyvo-Andronovo Cultures-Kimmers

Turk history that Turk name is very old. In Acadian sources of 2000 BC it was told about Turukis lived around the Urmia lake.

https://tr.wikipedia.org/wiki/T%3C%3Bcrk_tarihini%3C%3Bcrk_tarihinin_Ba.5.9Fiang.4.4.Bfc.4.Bf



Who are the TURKS?

Turkish Empires in History

- Büyük Hun İmparatorluğu (M.Ö. 204-M.S. 216)
- Batı Hun İmparatorluğu (M.S. 48-254)
- Ortaçağ Hun İmparatorluğu (M.S. 375-454)
- Ak Hun İmparatorluğu (M.S. 450-552)
- Göktürk İmparatorluğu (M.S. 552-743)
- Avar İmparatorluğu (M.S. 567-835)
- Hazer İmparatorluğu (M.S. 650-985)
- Uyğur Devleti (M.S. 743-1268)
- Karahanlılar (M.S. 940-1040)
- Danişmendîler (M.S. 960-1185)
- Büyük Selçuklu İmparatorluğu (M.S. 1040-1197)
- İltutmışlılar (M.S. 1097-1231)
- Akhunnî Devleti (M.S. 1236-1302)
- Büyük Timur İmparatorluğu (M.S. 1368-1501)
- Babür İmparatorluğu (M.S. 1526-1858)
- Osmanlı İmparatorluğu (M.S. 1299-1922)



Turkish Republic President Symbol

Turkish Countries Today



Who are the TURKS?

People	Region	Population	Modern language	Predominant religion
Turkish people <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Iranian-Turks • Syrian-Turks • Egyptian-Turks • West Thrace Muslim Minority in Greece • Algerian-Turks • Iraqi-Turkmen 	Turkey, Germany, Algeria, Iraq, Bulgaria, Georgia, Syria, Yugoslavia, Greece	70 M	Turkish	Sunni Islam and Ahl-i Bait
Azerbaijani	Azerbaijan Republic, Iran, Iraq, Turkey, Russia, Georgia	35 M	Azerbaijani	Shia Islam
Uzbeki	Uzbekistan, Afghanistan, Tajikistan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Turkmenistan, Pakistan	28.3 M	Uzbek	Sunni Islam
Kazakh	Kazakhstan, Russia, China, Uzbekistan	13.8 M	Kazakh	Sunni Islam
Uyghur	China (Xinjiang), Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan, Kyrgyzstan, Turkey	9 M	Uyghur	Sunni Islam
Tajikistani	Tajikistan, Iran, Afghanistan, Pakistan	8 M	Tajik	Sunni Islam
Tatar	Russia, Uzbekistan, Kazakhstan, Tajikistan, Poland, Lithuania, Finland	7.1 M	Tatar	Sunni Islam
Kyrgyz	Kyrgyzstan, Afghanistan, Uzbekistan, China, Tajikistan	4.5 M	Kyrgyz	Sunni Islam
Bashkır	Russia, Uzbekistan, Kazakhstan	2 M	Bashkir	Sunni Islam
Chechen-Tatar	Ukraine (Crimea), Russia, Uzbekistan, Turkey, Romania	0.5 to 2 M	Chechen-Tatar	Sunni Islam
Dagestani	Russia	1.7 M	Dagestani	Sunni Islam
Chuvash	Russia	1.7 M	Chuvash	Orthodox Christianity
Karakalpak	Uzbekistan, Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan	0.6 M	Karakalpak	Sunni Islam
Yakut	Russia	0.5 M	Yakut	Orthodox Christianity
Kumyk	Russia	0.4 M	Kumyk	Sunni Islam
Karachay and Balkar	Russia, Turkey	0.4 M	Karachay-Balkar	Sunni Islam
Tuvan	Russia	0.3 M	Tuvan	Tibetan Buddhism
Gaguzin	Moldova, Greece	0.2 M	Gaguzin	Orthodox Christianity
Turk Karakalpak and Koyunçalik	Lithuania, Poland, Russia, Turkey	0.2 M	Karakalpak and Koyunçalik	Ahl-i Bait

Turkish Alphabet

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Turkish Religion and Culture

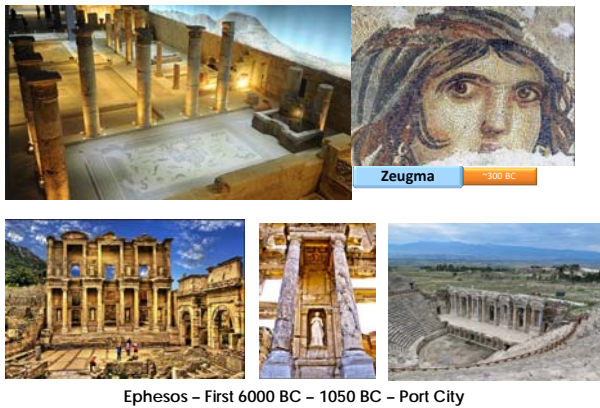
1. **Tengrism – Gök Tanrı: National Religion. First one.** 𐰽𐰺𐰍
 "Kök" = mavi, "Tengri"= Gökyüzü
Same as Cenghizhan and Mongols
 Kirkin cikmasi, Tie a fabric to tree, hit to wooden 3 times to prevent bad things in future, kursun dökme (drop lead over head), drop water on moving car etc.
2. **Budism**
3. **Manism: 8 century Uighurs . Light vs. darkness.**
4. **Judaism: Hazar Turks. Most of East Europe Jewish Origin is Hazar Turks.**
6. **Christianity:**
7. **Islam : Shia and Sunni.**
Kuran – Sunnah ? - Hadith ?

Archaeology



Archaeology

World's Biggest Mosaic Museum



Archaeology



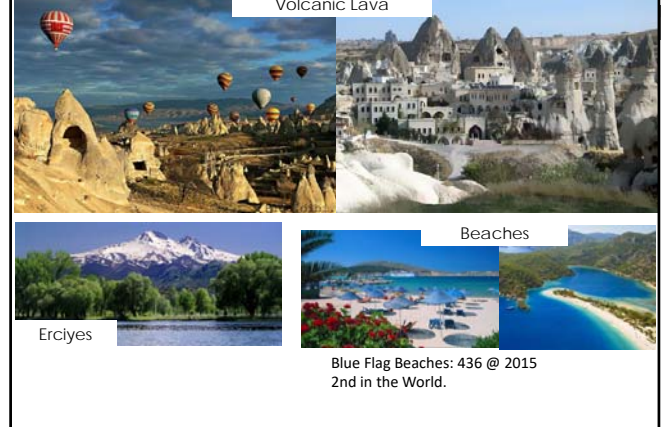
Beautiful Turkey

Istanbul : iste-An-Bul



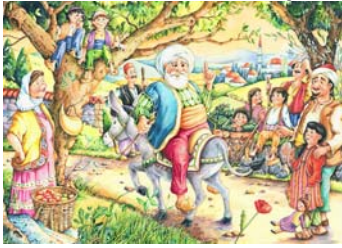
Beautiful Turkey

Cappadocia – 60M Volcanic Lava



Turkish Religion and Culture

Nasreddin Hodja



Perhaps the most popular figure in the tradition is Nasreddin who is the central character of thousands of jokes. He generally appears as a person who, though seeming somewhat stupid to those who must deal with him, actually proves to have a special wisdom all his own:

One day Nasreddin's neighbor asked him, "Teacher, do you have any forty-year-old vinegar?"—"Yes, I do," answered Nasreddin.—"Can I have some?" asked the neighbor. "I need some to make an ointment with."—"No, you can't have any," answered Nasreddin. "If I gave my forty-year-old vinegar to whoever wanted some, I wouldn't have had it for forty years, would I?"

Turkish Religion and Culture



It is a common attitude in Turkey .
When we visit old people, we kiss their hands
and put it onto our forehead.



Sufism : Kiss Each Others' Hand
Younger: Less Sinful
Older: Worshiped More

Turkish Religion and Culture



Vicinity is very important in Turkish culture. Especially in villages neighbours share anything. This can be a photo of it.

Turkish Religion and Culture

Kına Gecesi & Wedding



The night before the wedding day, the women among the family and the friends of the bride meet with wearing traditional clothes and turn around the bride singing and dancing with henna in their hands. They sing sadly and wait the bride to cry as she is leaving her house and family. Some piece of henna is also put into each of the women's palms in the meeting. It is called 'Henna Night' in our country.

Turkish Religion and Culture

Military



When we send off a family member or a friend to do his military service in Turkey, this farewell turns into a display to encourage the soldier nominee.

Turkish Religion and Culture

Karagöz&Hacivat



Another popular element of Turkish folklore is the shadow theater centered around the two characters of Karagöz and Hacivat, who both represent stock characters: Karagöz—who hails from a small village—is something of a country bumpkin, while Hacivat is a more sophisticated city-dweller. Popular legend has it that the two characters are actually based on two real persons who worked for Osman I, the founder of Ottoman Empire.

Turkish Religion and Culture

Folk-dance



Folk dance is our traditional dance and it can differ from region to region, and also the clothes are different in every region.

Art



Çini



Ebru



Hat



Carpet



Lace

DRINKS

Kahve



Ayran



Şalgam-カブ



Şerbet – Fruit Juices



Çay

DRINKS

National Alcohol: Turkish Raki



It's similar to Greek ouzo and French pastis. When mixed with ice and/or water for drinking, it turns milky white. Because of its color and hefty alcoholic punch, Turks call it lion's milk.



FOOD



Artichoke – faba bean – dill- carrot-olive oil



Zucchini flower



Black eyed pea salad



Radish Seed

FOOD

Çorba - Soup



FOOD**Turkish Meat Ravioli**

It is called 'Mantı' in Turkey. It consists of many bundles with meats in it. It is served with garlic yoghurt sauce and tomatoe sauce on it. It is difficult but a very delicious meal.

FOOD**Köfte - Meatball****FOOD****Kebab**

Döner



İskender Kebab



Şiş Kebab



Tas Kebab



Testi Kebab

FOOD**Kahvaltı-Breakfast****Komposto - Compost****Börek****FOOD****Tatlılar-Deserts****Quiz**

1. What is Istanbul population ?

- a. 5M
- b. 8M
- c. 15M
- d. 10M



2. How many plant species exist in Turkey ?
(Reference, All Other Europe:apx. 11500)

- a. 13500
- b. 9500
- c. 4000
- d. 7000



Quiz

3. What is height of Turkey's heighest mountain Agri San☺ ?
- 3250 m
 - 2907 m
 - 3945 m
 - 5137

**Quiz**

6. What is Turkey's rank in honey production in the world ?
- 1st
 - 2nd
 - 3rd
 - 4th



7. In which product, is Turkey #1 producer in the world ?

a. Hazelnut

b. Apricot

c. Fig

d. Cherry

